## Guided Reading 9.2

## THE FEDERAL TAX SYSTEM

On your own paper, answer the following questions as you read Chapter 9, Section 2 (p231-236) You do not have to write the question so long as you staple the questions to your answer sheet when finished.

- 1. What are the most important sources of government revenue?
- 2. Where in the Constitution does Congress get the power to tax income and when was it established?
- 3. What is the *payroll withholding system*?
- 4. What is a *tax return* and by what date do you have to file it?
- 5. What is different for people who are self-employeed?
- 6. When the tax rate is progressive, when does the average tax rate go up?
- 7. What does *indexing* prevent?
- 8. What does *FICA* stand for and what is the tax used for?
- 9. What is *Medicare* and who can use it?
- 10. Why are social security and Medicare taxes called *payroll taxes*?
- 11. After what level of income do you stop paying social security tax?
- 12. What does the basic medicare plan pay for?
- 13. What is the Medicare tax rate and what about it is different from social security?
- 14. What is the *corporate income tax*?
- 15. Make a corporate income tax bracket chart (list) showing the income levels for 15%, 25%, 34%, & 35%.
- 16. Define excise taxes and estate taxes.
- 17. What is a *gift tax* and who pays it?
- 18. What is a *customs duty*?
- 19. Define *user fee* and give an example of one.

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Grading:

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3pts = All 19

2pts = 10-18 answered

1pt = 1-9 answered

0pts = 0 answers

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2pts = 10-18 answered

1pt = 1-9 answered

0pts = 0 answers