

Guided Reading 6.3
BIG BUSINESS & LABOR

On your own paper, answer the following questions as you read Chapter 6, Section 3 (pg 241-249)

You do not have to write the question so long as you staple the questions to your answer sheet when finished.

1. **Andrew Carnegie** was one of the first what?
2. What industry did Carnegie go into after the railroad?
3. What is Vertical Integration
4. What is Horizontal Integration?
- Q 5. What is **Social Darwinism** and what would it mean for government regulation?
6. How did companies “merge” and what is a **Monopoly**?
7. How does a “trust” aka trust agreement work?
8. How did **Rockefeller** reap huge profits?
9. What nickname did they give to industrialists that used such tactics?
- Q 10. What did the **Sherman Antitrust Act** do?
11. Why did the business boom bypass the South (what did they lack)?
12. Why did labor unions form (what was wrong with wages, hours, & working conditions)?
13. What was the **Knights of Labor's** motto?
- Q 14. What is **collective bargaining**?
15. Who was in the IWW and what was their nickname?
16. In note form, list 4 strikes by name, next to each put who was striking, what they wanted & the outcome
17. How did the industrial leaders “turn the Sherman Act against labor”?

Grading:

3pts = All 17

2pts = 9-16 answered

1pt = 1-8 answered

0pts = 0 answers